

Activities

Bastille Day

Project Title	VISITOR (VIrtual muSeums In The cOvid eRa)
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Task: Read the following statements about Bastille Day, and answer the following questions in English.

- Bastille Day is **France's National Day** (*like Independence Day in America, or Canada Day in Canada*). It is celebrated on the 14th July every year.
- It is known to the French as *le 14 juillet* or *la Fête nationale*.
- It commemorates the **Storming of the Bastille** on 14th July 1789, a turning point in the French revolution.
- The French revolution lasted from 1789 to 1799.
- It led to the end of an **absolute monarchy**.
- Under King Louis XVI, lower and middle class citizens suffered enormously. They could be sentenced to imprisonment for no reason; they had huge taxes to pay which meant they often struggled to make ends meet; and they starved as there was a famine.
- Anger towards the monarchy increased.
- The Bastille was a prison in Paris. It was a **symbol** of the King's authority, and had an **excessive ammunition store**.
- On the morning of the 14th July 1789, the citizens of Paris decided to **siege the Bastille**. They released all the prisoners (although there were only seven at the time!) and took all the gunpowder.
- This marked the start of the revolution, and the overthrowing of the monarchy.
- King Louis and his wife (*Marie Antionette*) were executed by guillotine in 1793.

Questions: Answer in full sentences.

1. What is Bastille day?

2. When is it?

3. What does it celebrate?

4. How long did the French revolution last for?

5. What happened to the poorer people underneath King Louis XVI?

6. What was inside the Bastille prison?

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- 7. What did the people of Paris take from the Bastille?
- 8. How many prisoners were inside the prison?
- 9. How were King Louis and Marie Antoinette killed?

Name:_____

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